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1995/06/05



CHANNEL: n/a

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ PTQ4097

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	ACDE-00	AID-00	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00
	DODE-00	DOEE-00	SRPP-00	EB-01	FBIE-00	H-01	TEDE-00
	INR-00	IO-08	L-01	ADS-00	M-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01	SP-00
	SS-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00	SA-01	PMB-00
	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00	/048W			

-----CC502F 050931Z /38

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 01 OF 02 BEIJING 021927

REF: BEIJING 10194

1. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - ENTIRE TEXT.
2. SUMMARY. THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE TIANANMEN CRACKDOWN PASSED QUIETLY IN BEIJING. THE POLICE PRESENCE
- ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Page - 1

DEPARTMENT OF STATE IM/PS/CR/IR (1) Date: 21 July 97
☒ RELEASE ☒ DECLASSIFY
☐ EXCISE ☐ DECLASSIFY EO Citations _____
☐ DENY IN PART

FOIA Exemptions _____ () CLASSIFY TO () OF () OF ()
PA Exemptions _____ () DOWNGRADE TO () OF () OF ()

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date Printed: 07/18/1997 DOC_NUMBER: 95BEIJIN21927 CHANNEL: n/a
FileName : .../t950618/aaaadsky.tel

PAGE 02 BEIJIN 21927 01 OF 02 050931Z
AT TIANANMEN SQUARE ON THE FOURTH WAS NOTICEABLE BUT NOT
OPPRESSIVE. UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES HAVE BEEN UNDER GREATER
THAN NORMAL SCRUTINY FOR THE PAST WEEK, CONSISTING MOSTLY
OF STRICT IDENTIFICATION CHECKS FOR VISITOR AND STUDENT
ALIKE. MANY BEIJINGERS APPARENTLY SPENT THE DAY AT
HOME. END SUMMARY.

FLYING KITES, NOT BANNERS

3. BEIJING WAS QUIET OVER THE JUNE 4 ANNIVERSARY OF THE
TIANANMEN CRACKDOWN. POLOFFS, WHO VISITED TIANANMEN
SQUARE AT VARIOUS TIMES FROM THE EVENING OF SATURDAY,
JUNE 3 TO SUNDAY, JUNE 4 NOTED AN INCREASED POLICE
PRESENCE, INCLUDING BOTH UNIFORMED AND PLAIN CLOTHES
POLICE. THE POLICE SEEMED CONTENT TO WATCH VISITORS TO
THE SQUARE, MOST OF WHOM WERE SIGHTSEEING, CHATTING AND
FLYING KITES AS USUAL. EMBASSY CONTACTS WITH ACCESS TO
MUNICIPAL SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID IN LATE MAY THAT POLICE
WERE ON A "SECOND LEVEL" ALERT AS JUNE 4TH APPROACHED.
EMBASSY SOURCES HAD EARLIER ESTIMATED THAT SECURITY
FORCES MIGHT REMAIN ON HEIGHTENED ALERT STATUS UNTIL THE
CONCLUSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S CONFERENCE IN
SEPTEMBER (REFTEL).

4. CROWDS AT A FEW LOCAL MARKETS AND TOURIST ATTRACTIONS
SUCH AS THE GREAT WALL WERE SMALLER THAN USUAL ON THE
FOURTH, BUT OTHER MARKETS AND BUSINESSES WERE CARRYING ON
BUSINESS AS USUAL. A TAXI DRIVER TOLD US THAT MOST
BEIJING RESIDENTS PREFERRED TO RUN THEIR ERRANDS ON
SATURDAYS IN ORDER TO LEAVE SUNDAYS FREE FOR RELAXING AT

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PAGE 03 BEIJIN 21927 01 OF 02 050931Z
HOME, NOW THAT CHINA HAS SWITCHED TO A 40-HOUR WORK WEEK
BEGINNING IN MAY. IN THE DAYS JUST PRIOR TO JUNE 4,
POLOFF OBSERVED MORE MEMBERS OF LOCAL NEIGHBORHOOD
COMMITTEES SITTING ON THE SIDEWALKS OBSERVING PASSERSBY
NEAR THE EMBASSY AREA THAN IS USUALLY THE CASE.

UNIVERSITIES UNDER SCRUTINY

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CHANNEL: n/a

5. STRICTER SECURITY HAS EVIDENT AT MANY CAMPUSES IN BEIJING BEGINNING IN LATE MAY (SEE USDAO 030429Z JUNE 95). STUDENTS TOLD POLOFF THAT GUARDS AT CAMPUS GATES HAD DOUBLED AND UNIFORMED FEMALE POLICE WERE STROLLING AROUND BEIJING UNIVERSITY. IN SEVERAL CASES, FOREIGN VISITORS WERE NOT ALLOWED ON CAMPUS UNLESS THEIR HOSTS ESCORTED THEM, AND THE IDENTIFICATION OF STUDENT AND VISITOR ALIKE WAS SCRUTINIZED MORE CAREFULLY IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE. BUT ONE ENTERPRISING EMBOFF DID GET ONTO A BEIJING CAMPUS WITHOUT AN ID CHECK ON JUNE 2ND. FOREIGN GUESTS WERE TOLD THEY COULD NOT STAY OVERNIGHT AT BEIJING UNIVERSITY AND THE NATIONALITIES UNIVERSITY UNTIL AFTER JUNE 4. SEVERAL OBSERVERS REPORTED THE CAMPUSES WERE QUIET. ONE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATOR TOLD POLOFF THAT POSTERS COMPLAINING ABOUT CAMPUS CONDITIONS HAD BEEN POSTED AT BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY IN LATE MAY, BUT THEY WERE WRITTEN BY TEACHERS AND STAFF COMPLAINING ABOUT SCHOOL ISSUES, NOT POLITICS.

6. A FOREIGN STUDENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE STUDENT COUNCIL AT THE TRANSPORTATION UNIVERSITY TOLD POLOFF THEY WERE WARNED NOT TO CONGREGATE DURING THE JUNE 4 WEEKEND

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BECAUSE "PEOPLE MIGHT TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE," BUT UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS ASSURED STUDENTS THEY COULD COME AND GO AS USUAL. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING UNIVERSITY TOLD POLOFF THEY WERE UNAWARE OF ROADBLOCKS IN THE UNIVERSITY AREA, ALTHOUGH WESTERN PRESS HAS REPORTED THE UNIVERSITY AREA WAS "BLOCKED OFF" ON JUNE 3-4 (NOTE: THE DISCREPANCY MAY ARISE FROM POLICE EFFORTS TO KEEP CARS WITH LICENSE PLATES INDICATING THEY ARE OWNED BY DIPLOMATS, JOURNALISTS OR OTHER FOREIGNERS FROM DRIVING THROUGH THE UNIVERSITY AREA, AS HAS THE CASE LAST YEAR. ORDINARY CHINESE WERE NOT AFFECTED. SEE USDAO IIR 6814043595 REPORTED SEPTEL. END NOTE).

7. THIS YEAR, UNLIKE THE 1994 ANNIVERSARY, REPORTS ON CNN ABOUT TIANANMEN WERE NOT INTERRUPTED IN THE

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DIPLOMATIC COMPOUNDS. IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO COUNTER
WESTERN PRESS REPORTS ON INCREASED TENSION SURROUNDING
THE TIANANMEN ANNIVERSARY, XINHUA'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE
SERVICE RELEASED STORIES PAINTING A PICTURE OF NORMALCY
BOTH AT TIANANMEN SQUARE AND IN THE UNIVERSITIES ON JUNE
4 (FBIS OW0406131695 AND OW0406072295), BUT THESE STORIES
WERE NOT REPORTED IN THE CHINESE LANGUAGE PRESS. IN WHAT
MAY BE AN MORE ACCURATE PICTURE OF CHINESE ATTITUDES,

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ACTION EAP-01

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	ACDE-00	AID-00	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00
	DODE-00	DOEE-00	SRPP-00	EB-01	FBIE-00	H-01	TEDE-00
	INR-00	IO-08	L-01	ADS-00	M-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
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	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00	/048W			

-----CC5033 050931Z /38

P 050930Z JUN 95
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5896
INFO AMCONSUL SHENYANG
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI
AMCONSUL HONG KONG

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FileName : .../t950618/aaaadxky.tel

CHANNEL: n/a

AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU
AMCONSUL CHENGDU

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 02 OF 02 BEIJING 021927

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, CH
SUBJECT: JUNE 4TH ANNIVERSARY PASSES QUIETLY

HONG KONG TELEVISION REPORTED THE RESULTS OF A RECENT SURVEY IN BEIJING BY A GROUP CALLED THE "BEIJING GREAT WALL CULTURAL INSTITUTE." ACCORDING TO THE SURVEY, WHEN 200 BEIJING RESIDENTS WERE ASKED THEIR VIEWS OF THE 1989 CRACKDOWN, MOST RESPONDED THAT THEY WERE NO LONGER CONCERNED ABOUT TIANANMEN, ALTHOUGH THE ISSUE WAS MORE

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SALIENT AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS QUESTIONED (FBIS HK0206134095).

8. COMMENT: THE PETITIONS SIGNED BY CHINESE INTELLECTUALS AND DISSIDENTS IN MAY REMINDED CHINA'S LEADERS THAT THE TIANANMEN ISSUE HAS NOT GONE AWAY. MANY BEIJINGERS QUIETLY WELCOMED THE DOWNFALL OF BEIJING PARTY SECRETARY CHEN XITONG, WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN THE 1989 CRACKDOWN, IN A CORRUPTION SCANDAL THIS SPRING. BUT THAT SENTIMENT HAS NOT TRANSLATED INTO GREATER ENTHUSIASM FOR REVISITING THE TIANANMEN ISSUE ON THE PART OF THE GENERAL POPULACE. BEIJING RESIDENTS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN WHAT HAPPENED ON JUNE 4, 1989 BUT THEY SHOWED NO INTEREST THAT WE COULD ASCERTAIN IN COMMEMORATING THIS YEAR'S ANNIVERSARY. ROY

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
*** Current Classification *** ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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EXCISE

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ACTION: CM (05)

INFO: EAP (04) P (01) RA (01) UN (01)
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ACTION EAP-00

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-17 ACDE-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00
DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 EB-00 FBIE-00 H-01 IEDE-00
INR-00 IO-06 L-00 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00
OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-00 PRS-01 P-01 SP-00
SS-00 STR-01 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 SA-00 PMB-00
PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /048W

-----CC5037 050932Z /38

P 050930Z JUN 95
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5895
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BEIJIN 21927 00 OF 02 050931Z 051716 5085904
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*BEIJING RESIDENTS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN
WHAT HAPPENED ON JUNE 4, 1989 BUT THEY SHOWED NO INTEREST
THAT WE COULD ASCERTAIN IN COMMEMORATING THIS YEAR'S
ANNIVERSARY. ROY

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